



Annex 9 An EHP for Malawi defined by level of health care delivery

	Primary health care		Secondary health care		Tertiary care		National
Strategy	Community	Health centre	Community hospitals	District hospitals	Zomba mental hospital, Rehabilitation clinics	Referral hospitals (KCH, QECH, Zomba, Mzuzu)	MoH HQ
Public health interventions: Disease prevention and health promotion (individuals / communities / settings)							
Implement Integrated vector control measures in all settings: community, schools, orphanages, workplaces, health facilities	Provision of IRS services in high risk areas	Provision of IRS in all health facilities and all levels					Advocate for healthy environmental policies Conduct Environmental impact assessment Develop policies , guidelines and standards Advocate for companies to fulfill their corporate responsibilities towards health (environmental control , larviciding, etc)
	Promote and carry out drainage and larviciding of vector (mosquito) breeding sites in all settings	Drainage and larviciding surrounding areas at all health facilities					
	Provision of LLITNs (HH level)	Provision of LLITNs in all health facility wards					
Promote healthy lifestyle /behaviour change through community mobilization, IEC /advocacy and healthy settings programmes. Promote early recognition of danger signs, mental health.	Community/social mobilisation. IEC / advocacy on Early recognition of danger signs of EHP conditions, mental health promotion, lifestyle, nutrition, disability.	Community/social mobilisation, IEC / advocacy on Early recognition of danger signs of EHP conditions, mental health promotion, lifestyle, nutrition, disability.	IEC / advocacy on Early recognition of danger signs of EHP conditions, mental health promotion, lifestyle, nutrition, patient support groups			Develop communication strategies, and support districts to develop communication strategies based on priority areas/EHP conditions	



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Promote safe water, sanitation and hygiene	Address priority issues based on disease burden: Environmental and personal hygiene, safe water and sanitation, nutrition, food service outlets inspections, border-post checks.	Subsidized water purification tablets, hygiene promotion (PHAST) through IEC	Subsidized water purification tablets, hygiene promotion (PHAST) through IEC				Develop guidelines for healthy settings (communities, workplaces, etc), environmental health (waste management, etc)
Promote healthy settings programmes (workplace, village, urban/ healthy cities, etc)	Implementation of healthy settings Model programmes for villages, cities, workplaces, learning institutions.	Outreach and supervision of HP officers, environmental health officers, HSAs		Healthy workplaces (health facilities)		Advocate for healthy public policies for food & nutrition advertising, tobacco and alcohol use/sales, road safety, workplace safety. Develop guidelines for Healthy Settings.	
Promote family planning	Community based family planning Provision of contraceptives through social marketing, village clinics, outreach and in hot spots, youth friendly outreach services, linkages with door to door HTC, safer sex negotiation targeting high risk behaviours, normative change.	Integrated family planning through different entry points (FP, MCH, ART, HTC), promotion of safer sex (dual protection), benefits of spacing for health of mother and child.	Integrated family planning : vasectomy, other surgery through different entry points (FP, MCH, ART, HTC), related health promotion	Integrated family planning through different entry points (FP, MCH, ART, HTC), related health promotion		Development of guidelines, policies, standards, etc. M&E, research, advocacy. Revitalize communications strategy to promote uptake of family planning	



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Promote safer childbirth through referral, community based transport, danger signs, hygiene kits for mothers	SBCC : Promote safer childbirth, referral , community based transport, danger signs, hygiene kits for mothers		IEC. Distribute hygiene kits for pregnant mothers				Develop policies and guidelines to promote safer childbirth
Promote safer sex among different segmented populations (MARPS, youth, men and women, vulnerable groups and settings, PLWH)	Provision of condoms (through social marketing, village and outreach clinics)	Provision of condoms (through social marketing, village and outreach clinics)	Provision of condoms (through social marketing in clinics)				Development of guidelines, policies, standards. M&E, research, advocacy
Promote treatment for STIs , contact tracing + safe sex	IEC on signs, symptoms of STIs and contact tracing						Development of guidelines, policies, standards. M&E, research, advocacy
IPT to pregnant women	Promote IEC re IPT for pregnant women		Provide CPT, PEP, IPT				Development of guidelines, policies, standards. M&E, research, advocacy
Immunize under five children and pregnant women (vaccine preventable diseases)	Vaccination services through outreach, village clinics, mass catch-up campaigns	Routine and targeted vaccination services, TT	Routine and targeted vaccination services				Development of guidelines, policies, standards. M&E, research, advocacy



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Diagnosis / screening							
Improved diagnostic services	Passive and active detection of disease conditions Investigation of outbreaks, etc	Basic Diagnostic services including Blood screening for malaria, TB, HB, etc	Basic Diagnostic services - plus Radiology, CD4, ultrasonography		Basic Diagnostic services – plus Radiology, CD4, ultrasonography.	Basic Advanced diagnostics services plus - Radiology, CT and CD4 monitoring drug levels (addictive drugs), ultrasonography	Development of guidelines, policies, standards, etc. M&E, research, advocacy ⁷³
Promote screening for early detection of disease to prevent premature death and to promote healthy lifestyles	Conduct screening /health assessment at (health promoting) schools, workplaces, communities, etc. Outreach clinics for hypertension, nutrition for under fives and BMI.	Conduct targeted and routine screening /health assessment for hypertension, mental health (including addictions), nutrition, diabetes, gender based violence and child abuse, hearing and other disabilities, TB and HIV, cervical and breast cancer.					Development of guidelines, policies and standards on screening, and referral systems for GBV/sexual abuse.
Case management and referral							
Provide General and Child health care (newborn care, nutrition) through IMCI and other approaches (ACSD)	CTC, vitamin supplementation	Treatment of moderate and severe malnutrition					Development of guidelines, policies, standards for EHP conditions and associated approaches, etc. M&E, research, advocacy.

⁷³ Ref Standard Laboratory Guidelines MoH



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	Home based care , early referral for childhood illness	Case management of uncomplicated illnesses conditions and referral for complicated cases including Mental health, GBV and child sexual abuse, trauma (minor surgery)	Case management of uncomplicated illnesses and conditions. Referral for complicated cases, including Mental health, GBV and child sexual abuse, trauma.	Treatment of other illnesses and conditions. Treatment and referral for all cases including Mental health, GBV, child sexual abuse. A&E, trauma, critical care, HDU	Treatment of other illnesses and conditions. Treatment and referral for all cases including Mental health, GBV, child sexual abuse.	Treatment including major complicated surgery. Specialist OPD and Inpatient care of other illnesses and conditions. Treatment and referral for all cases including Mental health GBV, child sexual abuse. A&E, trauma, critical care, HDU, treatment of severe injuries.	Referral systems set up for trauma
	Provide mass treatment at community and schools for NTDs, schistosomiasis, soil helminths (deworming)						
Reproductive health	Outreach, village clinics, basic package of ANC, PNC, PMTCT. Follow up, case management and referral	Uncomplicated delivery (BEmONC) MVA, PAC, VIA, FANC, implant insertion and removal. Referral of complicated cases.	Uncomplicated delivery and complications of delivery (BEMoNC) MVA, PAC, male circumcision, VIA, FANC, implant insertion and removal. Referral of complicated cases.	Uncomplicated delivery and complications of delivery (CEmONC) MVA, PAC, male circumcision, VIA, cryotherapy, comprehensive FANC, implant insertion and removal.		Uncomplicated delivery and surgery Complicated delivery and complications of delivery	Developm ent of guidelines, policies, standards, etc. M&E, research, advocacy



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Rehabilitation and palliative care							
Palliative care	Home based care, follow up for chronic conditions and palliative care.	Referral for HBC			Referral for HBC		Development of guidelines, policies, standards, etc. M&E, research, advocacy.
Rehabilitation	Community based rehabilitation	Rehabilitation of clients with trauma, mental health conditions, referral			Rehabilitation of clients with trauma, mental health conditions, referral (both up and down)	Treatment of cases of acute trauma and mental health and initial rehabilitation. Making disability aids.	